

**QP Code:103504**

**Reg. No.:.....**

**D.M. (Nephrology) Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
April 2025**

**Paper III – Clinical Nephrology**

**Time: 3 hrs**

**Max marks:100**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

**Essay:**

**(20)**

1. Describe clinical features pathology and management of systemic lupus erythematosus

**Short essays:**

**(8x10=80)**

2. CRRT vs SLED
3. Role of plasmapheresis in glomerular disease
4. PET test – indications, method and interpretation
5. Diagnosis and management of Primary Membranous nephropathy
6. Management of intradialytic hypotension
7. Haemodialysis adequacy
8. Novel biomarkers in DKD progression
9. CKDu: Definition and Discuss various causes

\*\*\*\*\*